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Dear Judge:

I would like to welcome you as a judge of the Border Leicester breed and on behalf of the breeders I thank you for accepting the assignment.

At the request of the Board of Directors of the American Border Leicester Association, I am attaching a copy of the Border Leicester Standard of Excellence for your review. The Standard is well-outlined as to the breakdown of points, with wool counting for 40% of the scorecard. The Board stresses the importance of this *long-wool* breed to be shown according to the breed standard with 3-5 months growth of fleece. Kindly also be reminded that these animals should not be over-washed to remove the natural oil from the wool, nor should they be carded, combed or blocked; stray locks may be trimmed but not in a fashion to distract from the natural character and uniform growth length of the fleece.

The local Border Leicester breeders look forward to watching the show that you will be officiating, and hope you enjoy judging Border Leicesters as we all enjoy raising them.

Please do not hesitate to contact any Board member should you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Polly A. Hopkins

Polly A. Hopkins, President
American Border Leicester Association



AMERICAN BORDER LEICESTER ASSOCIATION

Standard of Excellence Guide for Judging Border Leicester Sheep (Applies to both White & Natural Colored animals)

HEAD & NECK (10 Points)

- Head: High, erect ears
Spots on ears permissible
Roman nose
Black nose and lips (dark mottled with grey acceptable)
No mottling on muzzle
Both sexes polled
- Neck: Moderate length, fitting into shoulders gracefully

FOREQUARTER (5 Points)

- Shoulders: Well rounded
Legs: Straight, wide apart, no wool below knees

BODY (15 Points)

- Chest: Deep and wide, but not fat
Ribs: Well-sprung, long, showing no signs of excess fat
Back: Broad, long and level
Somewhat narrower in front than rear
Hindquarters should be 1/3 or less in proportion
- Wool Cover: Belly and armpits well-covered with wool (minimum of skin) and consistent with balance of fleece

HINDQUARTERS (10 Points)

- Hips: Level, smooth and wide apart
Thighs: Deep and full
Legs: Straight, wide apart, free of wool below hocks
No evidence of low pasterns
Black hooves
- Udder & Scrotum: Ewes - Udder should show evidence of two good teats
Rams - Testicles well-developed and hanging down a distance from the body

CONDITION (10 Points)

Animals should be in working condition, well-muscled, and not overly fat or thin

GENERAL APPEARANCE (10 Points)

- Stance: Overall appearance to be regal in structure
Quality: Should be strong boned
Rams to appear masculine
Ewes to appear feminine

WOOL (40 Points)

1. Locks with curled tips ending in a curl
2. High Luster
3. Minimum of kemp hair
4. Uniform fleece and belly wool
5. No black spots in white, no white spots in black wool

The fleece weight from mature females ranges from 8 to 12 pounds with a yield of 65 to 80 percent. The staple length of the fleece ranges from five to ten inches with a numeric count of 36 to 48 which is 38.5 to 30.0 microns.

Border Leicesters are typically shown with 3-5 months of wool growth, so that the judge can accurately evaluate the fleece, one of the most important characteristics of the breed. They are relatively easy fit for exhibition. They should appear clean and neat, but never shampooed, as this would remove the natural oil from the wool. A light spritzing with luke warm water can emphasize the natural curl of the fleece, but it needs to be done well before the show so that the dampened locks have time to dry thoroughly. Stray locks may be trimmed, but Border Leicesters should not be combed, carded, or blocked, which would disturb the natural lock formation and detract from the character of the fleece.

A ram at maturity should weigh 175-300 pounds and stand about 32 inches at the shoulder. He should have a wide, level back. Ewes usually weigh 150-225 pounds.